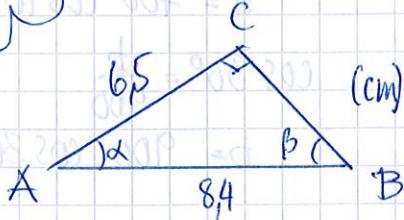


8 Kolmiohajioiteltua

Sovella 3

S.23

69



$$\begin{aligned} \cancel{\alpha} &= \alpha \\ \cancel{\beta} &= \beta \end{aligned}$$

$$a) \cos \alpha = \frac{6,5}{8,4}$$

$$V: \alpha \approx 39^\circ$$

$$b) \sin \beta = \frac{6,5}{8,4}$$

$$V: \beta \approx 51^\circ$$

$$c) \sin 39^\circ = \frac{BC}{8,4}$$

$$BC = 8,4 \cdot \sin 39^\circ$$

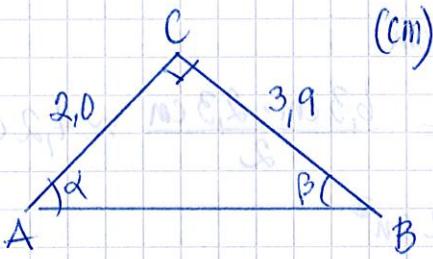
$$V: BC \approx 5,3 \text{ cm}$$

$$d) A = \frac{b \cdot h}{2}$$

$$= \frac{6,5 \text{ cm} \cdot 5,3 \text{ cm}}{2} = 34,45 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V: A = \frac{34,45 \text{ cm}^2}{2} = 17 \text{ cm}^2$$

70



$$\begin{aligned} \cancel{\alpha} &= \alpha \\ \cancel{\beta} &= \beta \end{aligned}$$

$$a) \tan \alpha = \frac{3,9}{2,0} = 1,95$$

$$V: \alpha = 63^\circ$$

$$b) \tan \beta = \frac{2,0}{3,9}$$

$$V: \beta \approx 27^\circ$$

$$c) \cos 63^\circ = \frac{2,0}{AB}$$

$$AB = \frac{2,0}{\cos 63^\circ}$$

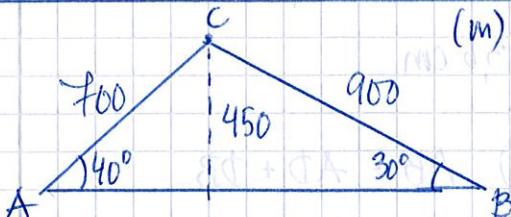
$$V: AB \approx 4,4 \text{ cm}$$

$$d) A = \frac{b \cdot h}{2}$$

$$= \frac{2,0 \cdot 3,9}{2} \text{ cm}^2 = 3,9 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V: A = 3,9 \text{ cm}^2$$

71



$$a) \sin 40^\circ = \frac{450}{AC}$$

$$AC = \frac{450}{\sin 40^\circ} \approx 700 \text{ m}$$

$$b) \sin 30^\circ = \frac{450}{BC}$$

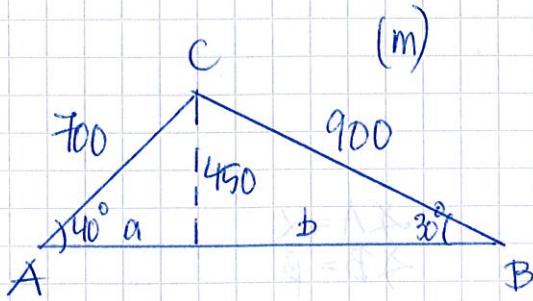
$$BC = \frac{450}{\sin 30^\circ} = 900 \text{ m}$$

$$c) AB^2 = 700^2 + 900^2$$

$$AB = \sqrt{700^2 + 900^2} = \sqrt{490000 + 810000} \approx 1140 \text{ m}$$

Ei voidakaan
koska ABC
ei suorakulmainen

71 c)



$$\cos 40^\circ = \frac{a}{700}$$

$$a = 700 \cdot \cos 40^\circ$$

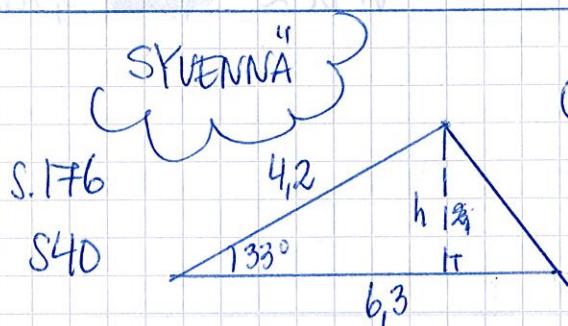
$$\cos 30^\circ = \frac{b}{900}$$

$$b = 900 \cdot \cos 30^\circ$$

$$AB = a + b$$

$$= 700 \cdot \cos 40^\circ + 900 \cdot \cos 30^\circ \approx 753,6 + 779 \text{ m} \approx 1300 \text{ m}$$

$$V: AB \approx 1300 \text{ m}$$



a) korkeus h

$$\sin 33^\circ = \frac{h}{4,2}$$

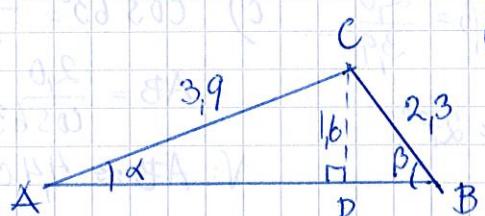
$$h = 4,2 \cdot \sin 33^\circ \text{ cm} \approx 2,3 \text{ cm}$$

$$V: h \approx 2,3 \text{ cm}$$

$$b) A = \frac{b \cdot h}{2} = \frac{6,3 \text{ cm} \cdot 2,3 \text{ cm}}{2} \approx 7,2 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$V: A \approx 7,2 \text{ cm}^2$$

74



a) kulma $BAC = \alpha$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{1,6}{3,9}$$

$$V: \alpha \approx 24^\circ$$

b) kulma $CBA = \beta$

$$\sin \beta = \frac{1,6}{2,3}$$

$$V: \beta \approx 44^\circ$$

$$c) \cos 24^\circ = \frac{AD}{3,9}$$

$$AD = 3,9 \cdot \cos 24^\circ \approx 3,6 \text{ cm}$$

$$V: AD \approx 3,6 \text{ cm}$$

$$d) \cos 44^\circ = \frac{DB}{2,3}$$

$$DB = 2,3 \cdot \cos 44^\circ \approx 1,7 \text{ cm}$$

$$V: DB \approx 1,7 \text{ cm}$$

$$e) AB = AD + DB$$

$$= 3,6 \text{ cm} + 1,7 \text{ cm}$$

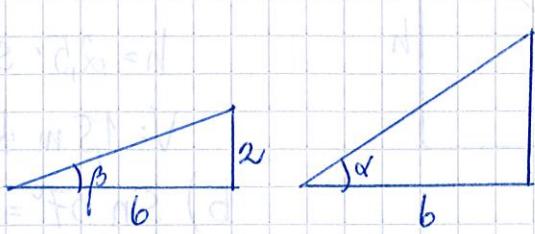
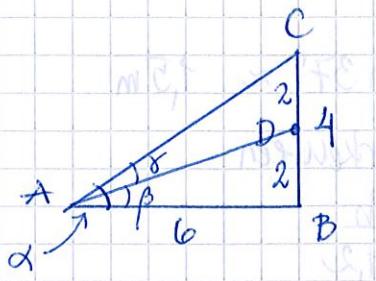
$$= 5,3 \text{ cm} \text{ (likiarvo...)}$$

$$\text{tai } AB = 3,9 \cdot \cos 24^\circ + 2,3 \cdot \cos 44^\circ \approx 5,2 \text{ cm}$$

S.176

SYVENTNA"

S42



$$\tan \beta = \frac{2}{6}$$

$$\beta \approx 18,43^\circ$$

$\approx 18^\circ$

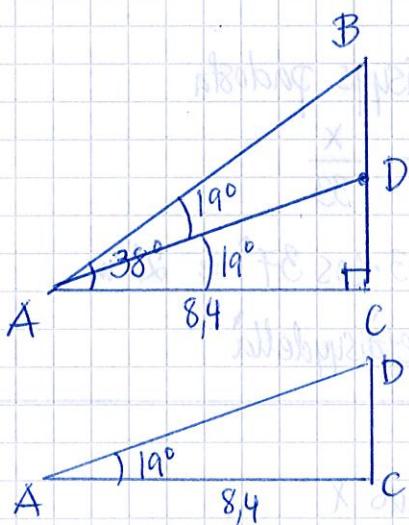
$$\tan \alpha = \frac{4}{6}$$

$$\alpha \approx 33,69^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma &= \alpha - \beta \\ &= 33,69^\circ - 18,43^\circ \\ &= 15,26^\circ \\ &\approx 15^\circ \end{aligned}$$

V: $\beta \approx 18^\circ$ ja $\gamma \approx 15^\circ$

S43



a) $\tan 38^\circ = \frac{BC}{8,4}$

$$BC = 8,4 \cdot \tan 38^\circ \approx 6,6 \text{ cm}$$

V: $BC \approx 6,6 \text{ cm}$

b) $\tan 19^\circ = \frac{DC}{8,4}$

$$DC = 8,4 \cdot \tan 19^\circ \approx 2,9 \text{ cm}$$

V: $DC \approx 2,9 \text{ cm}$

c) $BD = BC - DC$

$$= 8,4 \cdot \tan 38^\circ - 8,4 \cdot \tan 19^\circ$$

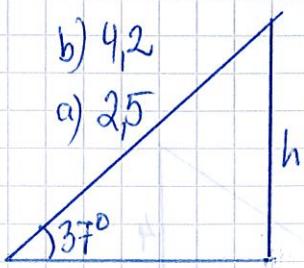
$$= 8,4 (\tan 38^\circ - \tan 19^\circ)$$

$$\approx 3,7 \text{ cm}$$

V: $BD \approx 3,7 \text{ cm}$

S176

S44



b) 4,2

a) 2,5

a) $\sin 37^\circ = \frac{h}{2,5}$

$h = 2,5 \cdot \sin 37^\circ \approx 1,5 \text{ m}$

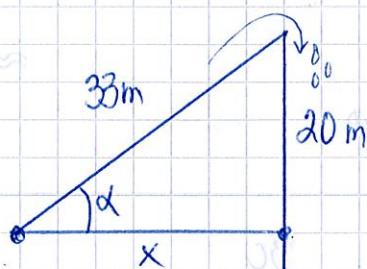
V: 1,5 m korkeuteen

b) $\sin 37^\circ = \frac{h}{4,2}$

$h = 4,2 \cdot \sin 37^\circ \approx 2,5 \text{ m}$

V: 2,5 m korkeuteen

S45



a) $\sin \alpha = \frac{20}{33}$

V: $\alpha \approx 37^\circ$

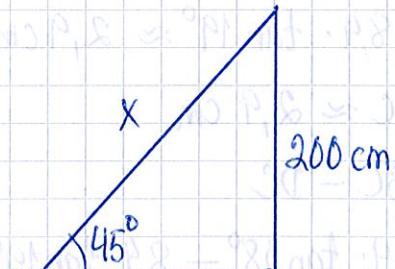
b) x etäisyys pistorasta

$\cos 37^\circ = \frac{x}{33}$

$x = 33 \cdot \cos 37^\circ \approx 26 \text{ m}$

V: 26 m etäisyydellä

S46



Ruumiin pituus x

$\sin 45^\circ = \frac{200 \text{ cm}}{x}$

$x = \frac{200 \text{ cm}}{\sin 45^\circ} = \left(\frac{200}{\sqrt{2}} \right) \approx 280 \text{ cm}$

V: 280 cm pitkä