

S.101

18 a) $2x - 3 = x + 7 \quad || -x$
 $x - 3 = 7 \quad || +3$
 $x = 10$

b) $7x + 8 = 5x + 14 \quad || -5x$
 $2x + 8 = 14 \quad || -8$
 $2x = 6 \quad || :2$
 $x = 3$

c) $6 + 7x = 32 + 6x \quad || -6x$
 $6 + x = 32 \quad || -6$
 $x = 26$

19 a) $3x - 8 = x + 6 \quad || -x$
 $2x - 8 = 6 \quad || +8$
 $2x = 14 \quad || :2$
 $x = 7$

b) $2x + 8 = 5x - 16$
 $5x - 16 = 2x + 8 \quad || -2x$
 $3x - 16 = 8 \quad || +16$
 $3x = 24 \quad || :3$
 $x = 8$

c) $15 + 4x = 7x - 3$
 $7x - 3 = 15 + 4x \quad || -4x$
 $3x - 3 = 15 \quad || +3$
 $3x = 18 \quad || :3$
 $x = 6$

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$$a) 4(x-8) = 2(x+3)$$

$$4 \cdot x - 4 \cdot 8 = 2 \cdot x + 2 \cdot 3$$

$$4x - 32 = 2x + 6 \quad || -2x$$

$$2x - 32 = 6 \quad || +32$$

$$2x = 38 \quad || :2$$

$$x = 19$$

$$b) 8x + 5(12-x) = 7(x+4)$$

$$8x + 5 \cdot 12 - 5 \cdot x = 7 \cdot x + 7 \cdot 4$$

$$8x + 60 - 5x = 7x + 28$$

$$3x + 60 = 7x + 28$$

$$7x + 28 = 3x + 60 \quad || -3x$$

$$4x + 28 = 60 \quad || -28$$

$$4x = 32 \quad || :4$$

$$x = 8$$

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$$a) 44 - 3(4-2x) = 10(2+3x)$$

$$44 - 3 \cdot 4 + 3 \cdot 2x = 10 \cdot 2 + 10 \cdot 3x \quad -3 \cdot (-2x) = 6x$$

$$44 - 12 + 6x = 20 + 30x$$

$$30x + 20 = 6x + 32 \quad || -6x$$

$$24x + 20 = 32 \quad || -20$$

$$24x = 12 \quad || :24$$

$$\underline{x = 0,5}$$

$$b) 27 - 3(x+1) = 10x - 3(x-4)$$

$$27 - 3 \cdot x - 3 \cdot 1 = 10x - 3 \cdot x + 3 \cdot 4$$

$$27 - 3x - 3 = 10x - 3x + 12$$

$$-3x + 24 = 7x + 12$$

$$7x + 12 = -3x + 24$$

$$10x + 12 = 24$$

$$10x = 12$$

$$10x = 12 \quad || :10$$

$$\underline{x = 1,2}$$

22 a) $5(x-7) - 4(x-1) = 8(x+3) - 12x$

$$5x - 5 \cdot 7 - 4x + 4 \cdot 1 = 8x + 8 \cdot 3 - 12x$$

$$5x - 35 - 4x + 4 = 8x + 24 - 12x$$

$$x - 31 = -4x + 24 \quad || +4x$$

$$5x - 31 = 24 \quad || +31$$

$$5x = 55 \quad || :5$$

$$x = 11$$

b) $3(x-2) - 1,5(2x-4) = 5(0,1x+2)$

$$3x - 6 - 3x + 6 = 0,5x + 10$$

$$0 = 0,5x + 10$$

$$0,5x + 10 = 0 \quad || -10$$

$$0,5x = -10 \quad || :0,5$$

$$x = \frac{-10}{0,5}$$

$$x = -20$$

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$$\text{Diagram: } 3 \text{ bags} + 17 \text{ circles} = 5 \text{ bags} + 5 \text{ circles}$$

$$3x + 17 = 6x + 5$$

$$6x + 5 = 3x + 17 \quad || -3x$$

$$3x + 5 = 17 \quad || -5$$

$$3x = 12 \quad || :3$$

$$x = 4$$

Svar: Det finns 4 kuler i varje påse