

681 a) $(7x-9)+(6x-1)$
 $= 7x-9 + 6x-1$
 $= 7x+6x-9-1$
 $= 13x-10$

muista merkitä polynomit sulkeisiin
 + sulkeiden edellä \Rightarrow VAHDA etumerkkiä
 Siirrä termit etumerkkeineen

b) $(7x-9)-(6x-1)$
 $= 7x-9-6x+1$
 $= 7x-6x-9+1$
 $= x-8$

- sulkeiden edellä vaihtaa etumerkit
 sulkeiden sisältö $bx \rightarrow -bx$ ja $-1 \rightarrow +1$

682 a) $x+2+(3x-4)-(-2x-7)$
 $= x+2+3x-4+2x+7$
 $= x+3x+2x+2-4+7$
 $= \underline{\underline{6x+5}}$
 arvo, kun $x=10$
 $= 6 \cdot 10 + 5 = \underline{\underline{65}}$

b) $3x^2+2x-6-(4x^2-3x+5)$
 $= 3x^2+2x-6-4x^2+3x-5$
 $= 3x^2-4x^2+2x+3x-6-5$
 $= \underline{\underline{-x^2+5x-11}}$
 arvo, kun $x=10$
 $= -10^2+5 \cdot 10 - 11$
 $= -100+50-11$
 $= -50-11$
 $= \underline{\underline{-61}}$

683 a) $9x^2 \cdot x^3$
 $= 9 \cdot \cancel{x}^2 \cdot x^2 \cdot x^3$
 $= \cancel{BB} \cdot x^{2+3}$
 $= \cancel{BB} x^5$

b) $-5x^8 \cdot 6x^2$
 $= (-5) \cdot 6 \cdot x^8 \cdot x^2$
 $= -30 \cdot x^{8+2}$
 $= -30x^{10}$

685 a) $\frac{45x+9}{9}$
 $= \frac{45x}{9} + \frac{9}{9}$
 $= 5x + 1$

b) $\frac{12x^2-32x}{4x}$
 $= \frac{(12x^2)}{4x} - \frac{(32x)}{4x}$
 $= 3x^{2-1} - 8x^{1-1}$
 $= 3x - 8$

685 b) $6 \cdot (8x-9)$
 $= 6 \cdot 8x - 6 \cdot 9$
 $= 48x - 54$

b) $-2x \cdot (-x-3)$
 $= -2x \cdot (-x) - 2x \cdot (-3)$
 $= 2x^2 + 6x$

c) $(x+3)(x-1)$
 $= x \cdot x + x \cdot (-1) + 3 \cdot x + 3 \cdot (-1)$
 $= x^2 - x + 3x - 3$
 $= x^2 + 2x - 3$

e) $(x-4) \cdot (x-4)$
 $= x \cdot x + x \cdot (-4) - 4 \cdot x - 4 \cdot (-4)$
 $= x^2 - 4x - 4x + 16 = \underline{\underline{x^2 - 8x + 16}}$

Harjoittele
S. 146.

68 Kertaustehtävät

686 a) $x+15=8 \quad ||-15$ b) $3-x=11 \quad ||-3$ c) $3x=x+14 \quad ||-x$
 $x=8-15$ $-x=11-3$ $3x-x=14$
 $x=-7$ $-x=8 \quad ||\cdot -1$ $2x=14 \quad ||:2$
 $x=-8$ $x=7$

d) $x+8=4x-160 \quad ||-8$ e) $2(5+x)=-4$
 $x=4x-160-8$ $2\cdot 5 + 2x = -4$
 $x=4x-168 \quad ||-4x$ $10x + 16 = -4 \quad ||-16$
 $x-4x=-168$ $10x = -4-16$
 $-3x=-168 \quad ||\cdot -1$ $10x = -20 \quad ||:10$
 $3x=168 \quad ||:3$ $x = -2$
 $x=56$

f) ~~$-9-3(x-1)=0$~~ $-9-3(x-1)=0 \quad ||+9$ g) $\frac{x}{8}+5=12 \quad ||\cdot 8$
 $-9-3x+3=0$ $\frac{8x}{8}+8\cdot 5=8\cdot 12$
 $-3x-6=0 \quad ||+6$
 $-3x=6 \quad ||:-3$
 $x=-2$ $x+40=96 \quad ||-40$
 $x=96-40$
 $x=56$

h) $\frac{x}{2}-\frac{x}{5}=15 \quad ||\cdot 10$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{10x}{2}-\frac{10x}{5} &= 10\cdot 15 \\ 5x-2x &= 150 \\ 3x &= 150 \quad ||:3 \\ x &= 50\end{aligned}$$

687 (-2,5) tarkoittaa, että $x=-2$ ja $y=5$

a) $y=2x+1$
 $5=2\cdot(-2)+1$
 $5=-4+1$
 $5=-3$

V: ei toteuta

b) $y=-x+3$
 $5=-(-2)+3$
 $5=2+3$
 $5=5$

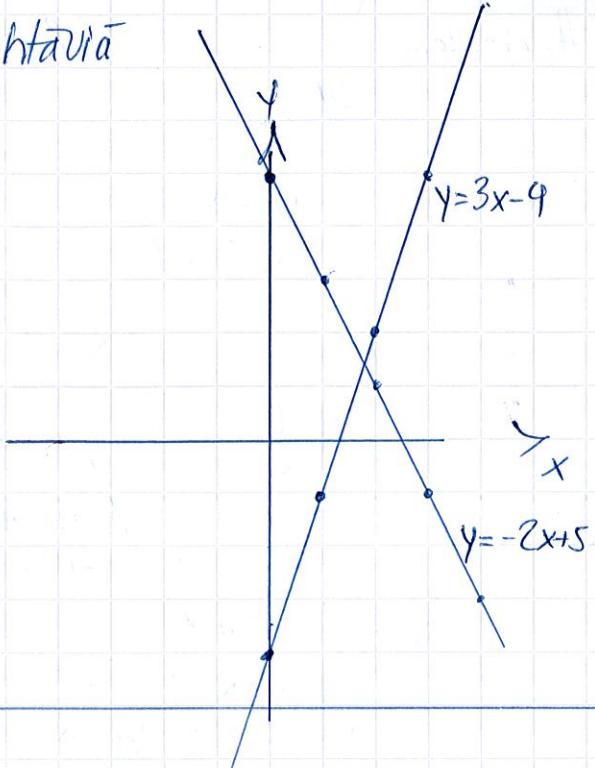
V: toteuttaa

(Harjoittele)
S.146

68 Kortausfertavia

688 a) $2x + y - 5 = 0 \quad || -2x + 5$
 $y = -2x + 5$

b) $12x - 4y - 16 = 0 \quad || -12x + 16$
 $-4y = -12x + 16 \quad || :4$
 $y = -\frac{12x}{-4} + \frac{16}{-4}$
 $y = 3x - 4$



689 Leikkauksistek $(4, -5)$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -x - 1 \\ -5 &= -(4) - 1 \\ -5 &= -4 - 1 \\ -5 &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

toteuttaa

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -2x + 3 \\ -5 &= -2 \cdot 4 + 3 \\ -5 &= -8 + 3 \\ -5 &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

toteuttaa

690 Lukupari $(10, -13)$

a) $y = 4x - 53$
 $-13 = 4 \cdot 10 - 53$
 $-13 = 40 - 53$
 $-13 = -13 \quad \text{tosi}$

b) $5x + 3y = 11$
 $5 \cdot 10 + 3 \cdot (-13) = 11$
 $50 - 39 = 11$
 $11 = 11 \quad \text{tosi}$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= -x + 3 \\ -13 &= -10 + 3 \\ -13 &= -7 \quad \text{epätoosi} \end{aligned}$$

V: ei ratkaisu yhtälöparille

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + y &= 17 \\ 3 \cdot 10 - 13 &= 17 \\ 30 - 13 &= 17 \quad \text{tosi} \end{aligned}$$

V: on ratkaisu

691
tunn!

a) $\begin{cases} y = 3x + 8 \\ y = -2x - 7 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 8 &= -2x - 7 \\ 5x &= -15 \\ x &= -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = 3x + 8 = 3 \cdot (-3) + 8 = \underline{\underline{-1}}$$

b) $\begin{cases} y = -x + 11 \\ 5x - y = 13 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x - (-x + 11) &= 13 \\ 5x + x - 11 &= 13 \\ 6x &= 24 \\ x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = -x + 11 = -4 + 11 = \underline{\underline{7}}$$

(Harjoittele)
S. 146

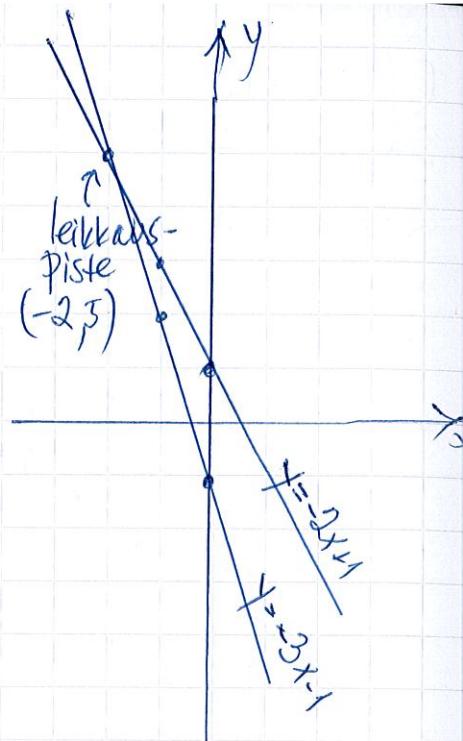
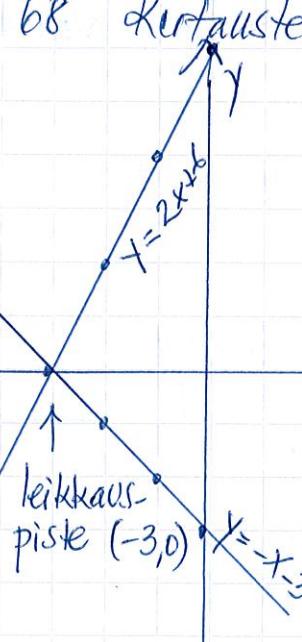
68 Kurtaustehtavia

$$691 \quad a) \begin{cases} y = -x - 3 \\ y = 2x + 6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V: & x = -3 \text{ ja} \\ & y = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$b) \begin{cases} y = -2x + 1 \\ y = -3x - 1 \end{cases}$$

$$V: x = -2 \text{ ja } y = 5$$



$$693 \quad a) \begin{cases} 3x - 2y = 25 \\ 3x + 2y = 17 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x = 42 \\ x = 7 \end{array} \quad ||:b$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 2y &= 17 \\ 2y &= 17 - 3x \\ 2y &= 17 - 3 \cdot 7 \\ 2y &= -4 \quad ||:2 \\ y &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$V: x = 7 \text{ ja } y = -2$$

$$b) \begin{cases} 4x - 3y = -12 \\ -3x + y = -11 \end{cases} \quad || \cdot 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 3y = -12 \\ -9x + 3y = -33 \\ -5x = -45 \\ x = 9 \end{array} \quad ||: -5$$

$$\begin{aligned} -3x + y &= -11 \\ y &= 3x - 11 \\ y &= 3 \cdot 9 - 11 \\ y &= 27 - 11 = 16 \end{aligned}$$

$$V: x = 9 \text{ ja } y = 16$$

694

Määritellään, että Karin lehdet \neq kpl ja Ariin lehdet \neq kpl

Kari	Ari	Yht.
y	x	33
$x+9$		

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 9 \\ x + y = 33 \end{cases}$$

$$x + x + 9 = 33$$

$$2x = 24 \quad \text{Ariin}$$

$$x = 12 \quad \text{Ariin}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} y = x + 9 \\ y = 12 + 9 \\ y = 21 \quad \text{Karin} \end{array}$$

$$V: \text{Kariilla } 21 \text{ ja Ariilla } 12 \text{ lehteä}$$

Sovella
S.14F

68 Kertaustehtavia

695 a) $(-x^3 + 6x) + (-x^3 - 5x + 1)$

$$= \underline{-x^3 + 6x} - \underline{x^3 - 5x + 1}$$

$$= \underline{\underline{-2x^3 + x + 1}}$$

$$= -2 \cdot (-3)^3 + (-3) + 1$$

$$= -2 \cdot (-27) - 3 + 1$$

$$= 54 - 3 + 1$$

$$= 52$$

b) $(4x^2 - 6x) - (5x^2 - 6x + 9)$

$$= 4x^2 - 6x - 5x^2 + 6x - 9$$

$$= -x^2 - 9$$

$$= -(-3)^2 - 9$$

$$= -9 - 9$$

$$= -18$$

696

a) $\frac{51x^3 - 42x}{-3x}$

$$= \frac{51x^3}{-3x} - \frac{42x}{-3x}$$

$$= \frac{51}{-3} \cdot \frac{x^3}{x} - \cancel{\frac{42}{-3}} \cdot \frac{x}{x}$$

$$= -17x^2 + 14$$

b) $\frac{15x^2 \cdot 3}{3} = 15x^2$

697

a) $5(x-12) = 3(x-10) - 14$

$$5x - 60 = 3x - 30 - 14$$

$$5x - 60 = 3x - 44$$

$$5x = 3x + 16$$

$$2x = 16$$

$$x = 8$$

||+60

||-3x

||:2

b) $4 - (x+15) - x = 4(2x+15) - 11$

$$4 - x - 15 - x = 8x + 60 - 11$$

$$-2x - 19 = 8x + 49$$

$$-10x + 19 = 49$$

$$-10x = 60$$

$$x = -6$$

||-8x

||+19

||:-10

d) $\frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{x+3}{2}$ ||·4

$$\cancel{4} \cdot \frac{x-2}{\cancel{4}} = \cancel{2} \cdot \frac{x+3}{\cancel{2}}$$

$$\cancel{x-2} = \cancel{2} \cdot (x+3)$$

$$\cancel{x-2} = \cancel{2} \cdot x + 6$$

$$-8 = x$$

$$x = -8$$

Fai kertoaan ristiin

$$4(x+3) = 2(x-2)$$

$$4x + 12 = 2x - 4$$

$$2x + 12 = -4$$

$$2x = -16$$

$$x = -8$$

Sovella
S.147

68 Kertaus tehtäviä

697 c) $\frac{x-2}{4} = \frac{x}{5}$ Kerrotaan ristin

$$\begin{aligned} 5(x-2) &= 4 \cdot x \\ 5x - 10 &= 4x \quad || -4x \\ x - 10 &= 0 \quad || +10 \\ x &= \underline{\underline{10}} \end{aligned}$$

d) $\frac{x-1}{4} = \frac{x+3}{2}$ Kerrotaan ristin

$$\begin{aligned} 2(x-1) &= 4(x+3) \\ 2x - 2 &= 4x + 12 \quad || -2x \\ -2 &= 2x + 12 \quad || -12 \\ -14 &= 2x \quad || :2 \\ -7 &= x \\ x &= \underline{\underline{-7}} \end{aligned}$$

e) $\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{6-x}{5}$

$$\begin{aligned} 5 \cdot 3x &= 3(6-x) \\ 15x &= 18 - 3x \quad || +3x \\ 18x &= 18 \quad || :18 \\ x &= \underline{\underline{1}} \end{aligned}$$

f) $\frac{4x-2}{6} = \frac{x+4}{3}$

$$\begin{aligned} 3(4x-2) &= 6(x+4) \\ 12x - 6 &= 6x + 24 \quad || -6x \\ 6x - 6 &= 24 \quad || +6 \\ 6x &= 30 \quad || :6 \\ x &= \underline{\underline{5}} \end{aligned}$$

g) $\frac{x}{8} + 1 = \frac{1}{8} \quad || \cdot 8$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{8x}{8} + 8 \cdot 1 &= \frac{8 \cdot 1}{8} \\ x + 8 &= 1 \quad || -8 \\ x &= \underline{\underline{-7}} \end{aligned}$$

Sovella,
S.147

68 Kertaustehtavia

$$698 \quad a) \quad -2(3x+9) = -2x - (4x+8) - 8$$

$$-6x - 18 = -2x - 4x - 8 - 8$$

$$-6x - 18 = -2x - 4x - 16$$

$$-6x - 18 = -6x - 16$$

$$-18 = -16 \quad \text{ei ratkaisua}$$

$$b) \quad 3 - 6(-4x+7) = 3(8x-13)$$

$$3 + 24x - 42 = 24x - 39 \quad || -24x$$

$$-39 = -39 \quad \text{ideutlissäfö}$$

yhtälön ratkaisu on KAIKKI x:n arvot

699

$$x > 0$$

$$4x$$

$$4x+6$$

$$\frac{4x+6}{2}$$

Fuomas

$$\text{Tuomas: } \frac{4x+6}{2} = 17$$

$$4x+6 = 2 \cdot 17$$

$$4x+6 = 34$$

$$4x = 28$$

$$x = 7$$

Sampo

$$\frac{4x+6}{2} = -15$$

$$4x+6 = 2 \cdot (-15)$$

$$4x+6 = -30$$

$$4x = -36$$

$$x = -9$$

Heikki

$$\frac{4x+6}{2} = 45$$

$$4x+6 = 2 \cdot 45$$

$$4x+6 = 90$$

$$4x = 84$$

$$x = 21$$

V: Tuomas lukua 7, Sampo lukua -9 ja Heikki lukua 21

700

$$\begin{cases} y = -2x+4 \\ y = x-5 \end{cases}$$

$$-2x+4 = x-5 \quad || -x$$

$$-3x+4 = -5 \quad || -4$$

$$-3x = -9 \quad || : -3$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y = x-5 = 3-5 = -2$$

$$(3, -2)$$

$$\begin{cases} y = -2x+4 \\ y = -x+5 \end{cases}$$

$$-2x+4 = -x+5 \quad || +x$$

$$-x+4 = 5 \quad || -4$$

$$x = 1$$

$$x = -1$$

$$y = -x+5 = -1+5 = 4$$

$$(1, 4)$$

$$\begin{cases} y = x-5 \\ y = -x+5 \end{cases}$$

$$x-5 = -x+5 \quad || +x$$

$$2x = 10$$

$$x = 5$$

$$y = x-5 = 5-5 = 0$$

$$(5, 0)$$

Sovella
s.147

68 Kertauslentävät

f01 a) $\begin{cases} x=2y \\ y=3x-5 \end{cases}$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 2y \\ x &= 2(3x-5) \\ x &= 6x - 10 \quad || -6x \\ -5x &= -10 \quad || : -5 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y &= 3x-5 \\ &= 3 \cdot 2 - 5 \\ &= 6 - 5 \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

V: $x=2$ ja $y=1$

b) $\begin{cases} 4y = x+12 \\ y = \frac{1}{2}x + 3 \end{cases} \quad || -2$

$$\begin{aligned} \begin{cases} 4y = x+12 \\ -2y = -x-6 \end{cases} \\ \hline 2y &= +6 \quad || : 2 \\ y &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4y &= x+12 \quad || -12 \\ x &= 4y-12 \\ &= 4 \cdot 3 - 12 \\ &= 12 - 12 \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

V: $x=0$ ja $y=3$

f02 a) $\begin{cases} 6x-3y=18 \\ -2x+5y=10 \end{cases} \quad || \cdot 3$

$$\begin{cases} 6x-3y=18 \\ -6x+15y=30 \end{cases} \quad || : 12$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12y &= 48 \\ y &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x+5y &= 10 \\ -2x+5 \cdot 4 &= 10 \\ -2x+20 &= 10 \quad || -20 \\ -2x &= -10 \quad || : -2 \\ x &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

V: $x=5$ ja $y=4$

b) $\begin{cases} -4x+y=14 \\ x+4y=-12 \end{cases} \quad || : 4$

$$\begin{cases} -4x+y=14 \\ x+4y=-12 \end{cases} \quad || : 17$$

$$\begin{aligned} 17x &= -68 \\ x &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -4x+y &= 14 \\ -4 \cdot (-4) + y &= 14 \\ 16 + y &= 14 \\ y &= -2 \end{aligned} \quad || -16$$

V: $x=-4$ ja $y=-2$

Sovella
S.147

68 Kertaustehtävää

703 a)

$$\begin{cases} 13x + 12y = 4 \\ 10x + 8y = -8 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} || \cdot 2 \\ || \cdot 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 26x + 24y = 8 \\ -30x - 24y = 24 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \\ - \\ \hline -4x = 32 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} || : -4 \\ x = -8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 10x + 8y = -8 \\ 10 \cdot (-8) + 8y = -8 \\ -80 + 8y = -8 \\ 8y = 72 \\ y = 9 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} || + 80 \\ || : 8 \end{array}$$

$$V: x = -8 \text{ ja } y = 9$$

$$\begin{cases} 5x + 10y = 35 \\ 12x + 4y = 44 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} || \cdot 2 \\ || \cdot 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{cases} 10x + 20y = 70 \\ -60x - 20y = -220 \end{cases} \quad \begin{array}{l} \\ - \\ \hline -50x = -150 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} || : 50 \\ x = 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 12x + 4y = 44 \\ 12 \cdot (+3) + 4y = 44 \\ + 36 + 4y = 44 \\ 4y = 108 \\ y = 27 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} || \cdot 4 \\ || : 4 \\ || : 36 \end{array}$$

$$V: x = 3 \text{ ja } y = 27$$

704 Määritellään tuoremehun litrahinta x ja mehutöivisteen y

	tuoremehu	fivistemehu	Yht.
määrä	3l	1,5l	
litrahinta	$\begin{cases} x \\ 2y \end{cases}$	y	
hintta	$3x$	$1,5y$	$10,50$

$$\begin{cases} x = 2y \\ 3x + 1,5y = 10,50 \end{cases}$$

tuoremehu on $2 \times$ fivistemehu
hinnat yhteensä $10,50$ €

$$3 \cdot 2y + 1,5y = 10,50$$

$$6y + 1,5y = 10,50$$

$$7,5y = 10,50 \quad || : 7,5$$

$$y = 1,40 \quad \text{fivistemehu}$$

$$x = 2y = 2 \cdot 1,40 = 2,80 \quad \text{tuoremehu}$$

V: Tuoremehun litrahinta on 2,80 € ja
fivistemehun 1,40 €

Sovella
S.147

68 Kertauskehtoavia

705



Leveys x ja pituus y
piiri $2x + 2y = 20$ (m)

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 3 \\ 2x + 2y = 20 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 2y &= 20 \\ 2x + 2(x+3) &= 20 \\ 2x + 2x + 6 &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$4x + 6 = 20$$

$$4x = 14 \quad ||:4$$

$$x = \frac{14}{4}$$

$$x = 3,5$$

$$y = x + 3 = 3,5 + 3 = 6,5$$

V: leveys 3,5 m ja pituus 6,5 m

706

Määritellään Raulin ikä y ja Ilonan ikä x ,

Rauli	Ilona
nyt	$y = x + 25$
10 v. sitten	$y - 10 = b(x - 10)$

$$\begin{cases} y = x + 25 \\ y - 10 = b(x - 10) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 25 - 10 &= bx - 60 \\ x + 15 &= bx - 60 \quad || -bx \\ -5x + 15 &= -60 \quad || -15 \\ -5x &= -75 \quad || : -5 \\ x &= 15 \quad \text{Ilona} \end{aligned}$$

$$y = x + 25 = 15 + 25 = 40 \text{ Rauli}$$

V: Ilona on 15 vuotta ja Rauli 40 vuotta