

Harjoittele  
s. 69

### 30 Monomi

377  $x$ ,  $4x^3$ ,  $-x^4$  ja  $171$

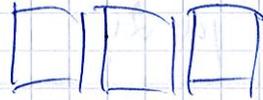
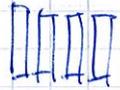
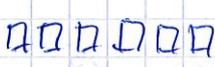
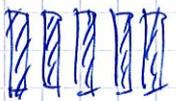
Monomi = kerroin  $\cdot$  muuttujan potenssi  
OBS!  $171 = 171 \cdot x^0$

378	Monomi	kerroin	Muuttujaosa	aste
	$5x^5$	5	$x^5$	5
	$15x^2$	15	$x^2$	2
	$x$	1	$x$	1
	$-3x$	-3	$x$	1
	$-x^2$	-1	$x^2$	2

379  $15x^2$  ja  $-x^2$   
 $x$  ja  $-3x$

380 a)  $-x^3$ ,  $7x^3$  ja  $-6x^3$   
b)  $-x^3$ ,  $-5x^{10}$  ja  $-6x^3$   
c)  $x^4$  ja  $x^2$

381 a) 4  
b)  $2x$   
c)  $4x^2$   
d)  $-2x$   
e)  $x^2$   
f) -5

382 a) -3  d)  $3x^2$    
b)  $4x$   e) 6   
d)  $-5x$   f)  $-3x^2$  

- 383 a)  $x$   $7x$   $-12x$   $5x$  jne  
b)  $-2x^4$   $x^4$   $7x^4$   $120x^4$  jne  
c) 18 20 -50 -98 jne
- 

- 384 a)  $5x = 5 \cdot 3 = 15$   
b)  $-7x = -7 \cdot 3 = -21$   
c)  $6x^2 = 6 \cdot 3^2 = 6 \cdot 9 = 54$   
d)  $-2x^2 = -2 \cdot 3^2 = -2 \cdot 9 = -18$   
e)  $2x^3 = 2 \cdot 3^3 = 2 \cdot 27 = 54$   
f)  $-x^3 = -3^3 = -(3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3) = -27$
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- 385 a)  $4x = 4 \cdot (-1) = -4$   
b)  $-5x = -5 \cdot (-1) = 5$   
c)  $8x^2 = 8 \cdot (-1)^2 = 8 \cdot 1 = 8$   
d)  $-x^6 = -(-1)^6 = -(1) = -1$   
e)  $x^3 = (-1)^3 = -1$   
f)  $-2x^3 = -2 \cdot (-1)^3 = -2 \cdot (-1) = 2$
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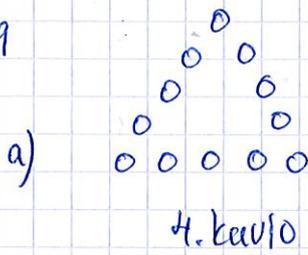
- 386 a)  $3x^5$  ja  $6x^5$  samannuotoisia, koska muuttujaosa sama  
b)  $x^3$  ja  $x^4$  eivät, koska muuttujaosilla eri aste  
c)  $2x$  ja  $2y$  eivät, koska muuttujaosat erilaiset
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- 387 a)  $-4x^3$   
b)  $-1x^5 = -x^5$   
c)  $1x^1 = x$   
d)  $8x^0 = 8 \cdot 1 = \underline{\underline{8}}$

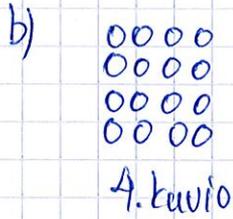
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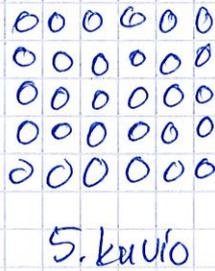
30 Monomi



Kuvio nr	Pisteitä
1	3
2	6
3	9
4	12
5	15
n	3n



1	1
2	4
3	9
4	16
5	25
n	$n^2$



1	2
2	6
3	12
4	20
5	30
n	$n^2 + n$ tai $n \cdot (n+1)$

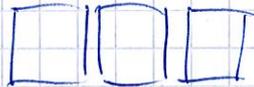
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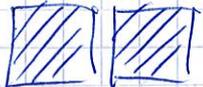
### 31 Monomien yhteen- ja vähennyslasku

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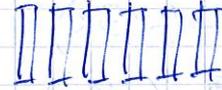
a)  +   
 $3x + 3x = 6x$

b)  -   
 $4x - x = 3x$

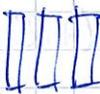
c)  +   
 $2x^2 + 3x^2 = 5x^2$

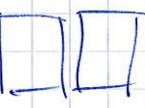
d)  +   
 $-2x^2 + 2x^2 = 0$

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a)  $4x + 2x = 6x$   +  = 

b)  $x^2 + 2x^2 = 3x^2$   +  = 

c)  $5x - 3x = 2x$   -  = 

d)  $3x^2 - x^2 = 2x^2$   -  = 

391

a)  $bx + bx = (b+b)x = 12x$

b)  $7x^3 - 5x^3 = (7-5)x^3 = 2x^3$

c)  $8x^2 + x^2 = (8+1)x^2 = 9x^2$

d)  $10x^2 - x^2 = (10-1)x^2 = 9x^2$

e)  $-x^3 + x^3 = (-1+1)x^3 = 0x^3 = 0$

f)  $-7x - 8x = (-7-8)x = -15x$

g)  $3x^3 - 9x^3 = (3-9)x^3 = -6x^3$

h)  $-8x^3 + 2x^3 = (-8+2)x^3 = -6x^3$

G välvaihetta ei

E tarvitse esittää!

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a)  $3y^2 + x^2$  erimuotoiset termit, ei mahdollista sieventää

b)  $9x^3 - x^3 = (9-1)x^3 = 8x^3$

c)  $4x^3 + 4x^3 = (4+4)x^3 = 8x^3$

d)  $10x^2 - 5x$  erimuotoiset

e)  $y^4 + 5$  erimuotoiset

f)  $8y^2 + 5y^2 = (8+5)y^2 = 13y^2$

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## 31 Monomien yhteen- ja vähennyslasku

393 a)  $5 + (-7) = 5 - 7 = -2$   
 b)  $-8 + (-9) = -8 - 9 = -17$   
 c)  $5 - (-7) = 5 + 7 = 12$

merkit:	siivennetty:
+ -	-
- +	-
- -	+
+ +	+

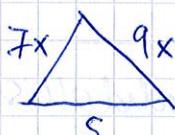
394 a)  $6x + (-14x) = 6x - 14x = (6 - 14)x = -8x$   
 b)  $-16x + (-x) = -16x - x = (-16 - 1)x = -17x$   
 c)  $13x - (-13x) = 13x + 13x = 26x$   
 d)  $11x^3 - (-12x^3) = 11x^3 + 12x^3 = 23x^3$   
 e)  $-15x - (-x) = -15x + x = -14x$   
 f)  $20x^2 - (+20x^2) = 20x^2 - 20x^2 = 0$

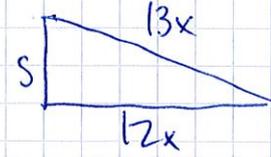
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395 a)  $4x + 9x + 2x = (4 + 9 + 2)x = 15x$   
 b)  $x^2 + x^2 + 3x^2 + 6x^2 = (1 + 1 + 3 + 6)x^2 = 11x^2$   
 c)  $8x + 13x - 7x = (8 + 13 - 7)x = 14x$   
 d)  $11x^3 - 18x^3 + 5x^3 = (11 - 18 + 5)x^3 = -2x^3$

396 a)  $3x + (-6x) - 4x = 3x - 6x - 4x = (3 - 6 - 4)x = -7x = -7 \cdot (-5) = 35$   
 b)  $-2x^2 - (-8x^2) - x^2 = (-2 + 8 - 1)x^2 = 5x^2 = 5 \cdot (-5)^2 = 5 \cdot 25 = 125$   
 c)  $-x - 10x - (-7x) = -x - 10x + 7x = (-1 - 10 + 7)x = -4x = -4 \cdot (-5) = 20$

397 a)   $s = p - 7x - 9x = 30x - 7x - 9x = (30 - 7 - 9)x = 14x$

b)   $s = p - 12x - 13x = 30x - 12x - 13x = (30 - 12 - 13)x = 5x$

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## 31 Monomien yhteen- ja vähennyslasku

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a)  $\begin{matrix} x^2 + 2x^2 \\ (-x^2) + 4x^2 \end{matrix}$

$$-x^2 + 4x^2 = (-1+4)x^2 = 3x^2$$

b)  $\begin{matrix} 5x^2 - 2x^2 \\ (-4x^2) - (-7x^2) \end{matrix}$

$$-4x^2 - (-7x^2) = (-4+7)x^2 = 3x^2$$

399

a)  $4x, 2x$  ja  $x$

b)  $4x, x$  ja  $-x$  tai

$4x, 2x$  ja  $-2x$  tai

$3x, 2x$  ja  $-x$

c)  $4x, x$  ja  $-5x$  tai

$3x, -x$  ja  $-2x$  tai

$3x, 2x$  ja  $-5x$

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$5x$	$-$	$4x$	$-$	$2x$	$=$	$3x$
$+$		$-$		$+$	$=$	<del><math>3x</math></del>
$-x$	$+$	$-3x$	$+$	$9x$	$=$	$5x$
$-$		$-$			$=$	$+$
$7x$	$-$	<del><math>6x</math></del>	$-$	$4x$	$=$	$2x$
$=$		$=$		$=$	$=$	
$-3x$	$+$	$6x$	$-$	$3x$	$=$	$0$