

253

a) suorakulmaiset särmiöt



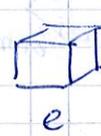
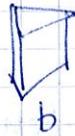
b) pyramidit



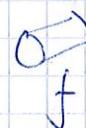
c) särmiöt



d) lieriöt



e) ympyrälieriöt



f) kartiot



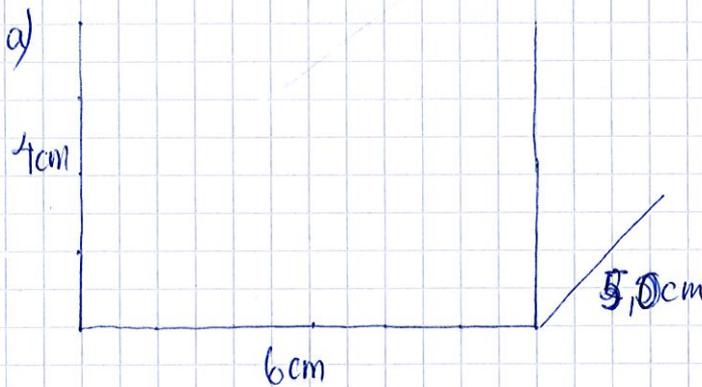
g) ympyräkartioid



254

m^3	dm^3	cm^3	mm^3
<u>0,002</u>	2	2000	2000 000
0,00005	<u>0,05</u>	50	50 000
0,048	48	<u>48000</u>	4800 000

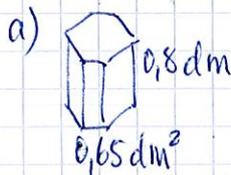
255



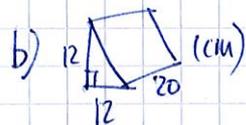
b) $V = A_p \cdot h$
 $= 6 \text{ cm} \cdot 5 \text{ cm} \cdot 4 \text{ cm}$
 $= 120 \text{ cm}^3$

$A = 2 \cdot 4 \text{ cm} \cdot 6 \text{ cm} +$
 $2 \cdot 4 \text{ cm} \cdot 5 \text{ cm} +$
 $2 \cdot 6 \text{ cm} \cdot 5 \text{ cm}$
 $= 48 \text{ cm}^2 + 40 \text{ cm}^2 + 60 \text{ cm}^2$
 $= 148 \text{ cm}^2$
 $\approx 150 \text{ cm}^2$

256



$V = A_p \cdot h$
 $= 0,65 \text{ dm}^2 \cdot 0,8 \text{ dm}$
 $\approx 0,52 \text{ dm}^3 \approx \underline{\underline{0,52 \text{ l}}}$

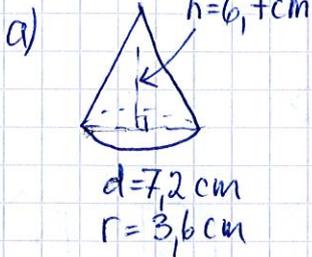


$V = A_p \cdot h,$
 $= \frac{b \cdot h}{2} \cdot h,$
 $= \frac{12 \cdot 12}{2} \cdot 20 \text{ cm}^3$
 $= 1440 \text{ cm}^3 \approx \underline{\underline{1,44 \text{ l}}}$

Harjoittele
5.62

28 kertaustehtäviä

257

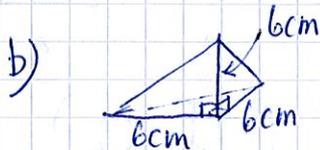


$$V = \frac{A_p \cdot h}{3}$$

$$= \frac{\pi r^2 \cdot h}{3}$$

$$= \frac{\pi \cdot (3,6 \text{ cm})^2 \cdot 6,7 \text{ cm}}{3}$$

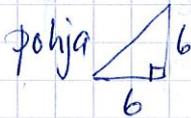
$$\approx \underline{\underline{91 \text{ cm}^3}}$$



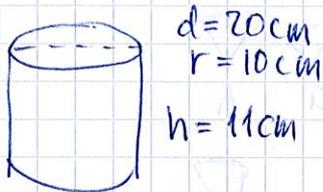
$$V = \frac{A_p \cdot h}{3}$$

$$= \left(\frac{6 \text{ cm} \cdot 6 \text{ cm}}{2} \cdot 6 \text{ cm} \right) : 3$$

$$\approx \underline{\underline{36 \text{ cm}^3}}$$



258



a) $A_p = \pi r^2 = \pi \cdot 10 \text{ cm} \cdot 10 \text{ cm} \approx \underline{\underline{310 \text{ cm}^2}}$

b) $A_v = \pi d \cdot h = \pi \cdot 20 \text{ cm} \cdot 11 \text{ cm} \approx \underline{\underline{690 \text{ cm}^2}}$

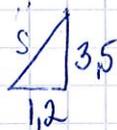
c) $A = \pi r^2 + \pi d h = \pi \cdot 10 \text{ cm} \cdot 10 \text{ cm} + \pi \cdot 20 \text{ cm} \cdot 11 \text{ cm}$
 $\approx \underline{\underline{1300 \text{ cm}^2}}$

d) $V = A_p \cdot h = \pi \cdot 10 \text{ cm} \cdot 10 \text{ cm} \cdot 11 \text{ cm} \approx \underline{\underline{3500 \text{ cm}^3}}$

259



$$V = \frac{A_p \cdot h}{3} = \frac{\pi r^2 \cdot h}{3} = \frac{\pi (1,2 \text{ cm})^2 \cdot 3,5 \text{ cm}}{3} \approx 5,3 \text{ cm}^3$$

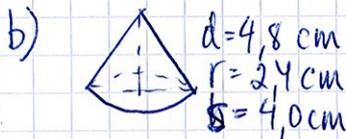


$$A = A_p + A_v = \pi r^2 + \pi r s$$

$$= \pi \cdot (1,2 \text{ cm})^2 + \pi \cdot 1,2 \text{ cm} \cdot \sqrt{3,5^2 + 1,2^2} \text{ cm}$$

$$\approx 18 \text{ cm}^2$$

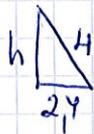
$$s = \sqrt{3,5^2 + 1,2^2}$$



$$h = \sqrt{4^2 - 2,4^2}$$

$$V = \frac{A_p \cdot h}{3} = \frac{\pi r^2 \cdot h}{3} = \frac{\pi \cdot (2,4 \text{ cm})^2 \cdot \sqrt{4^2 - 2,4^2} \text{ cm}}{3}$$

$$\approx 19 \text{ cm}^3$$



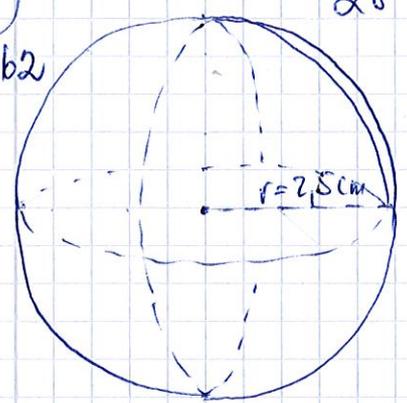
$$A = A_p + A_v = \pi r^2 + \pi r s = \pi (2,4 \text{ cm})^2 + \pi \cdot 2,4 \text{ cm} \cdot 4 \text{ cm}$$

$$\approx 48 \text{ cm}^2$$

(Harjoittele)
s.b.2

28 Kertaustehtäviä

260



$$V = \frac{4\pi r^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (2,5 \text{ cm})^3}{3} \approx 65 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$A = 4\pi r^2 = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot (2,5 \text{ cm})^2 \approx 79 \text{ cm}^2$$

261

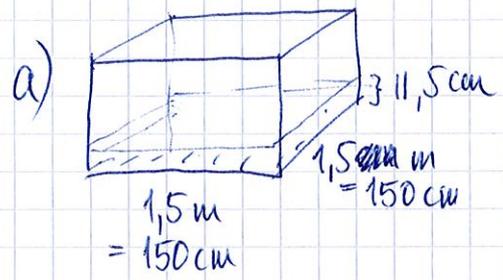


$d = 19 \text{ cm}$
 $r = 9,5 \text{ cm}$

$$V = \frac{4\pi r^3}{3} = \frac{4 \cdot \pi \cdot (9,5 \text{ cm})^3}{3} \approx 3600 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$A = 4\pi r^2 = 4 \cdot \pi \cdot (9,5 \text{ cm})^2 \approx 1100 \text{ cm}^2$$

262



$$V = A \cdot h$$

$$= 150 \text{ cm} \cdot 150 \text{ cm} \cdot 11,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$= \cancel{2250000} = 258750 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\approx 259000 \text{ cm}^3$$

b) $\text{tiheys} = \frac{\text{massa}}{\text{tilavuus}}$

$$\text{massa} = \text{tiheys} \cdot \text{tilavuus} = 0,950 \text{ kg/dm}^3 \cdot 258,750 \text{ dm}^3 \approx 246 \text{ kg}$$